

Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD

M.A. (Security & Defence Laws)
(Batches : 2021-2023, 2020-2022 & 2019-2021)

Academic Year: 2022-2023

Third Semester - End Semester Examination (January, 2023)

Paper I – 2.3.9. Regional Security and Global Governance

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
-

Section – A

Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks. (5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)

1. How to address Multi-polarity and Multilateral Cooperation in Global World.? Is there a way to make multilateral cooperation between responsible stakeholders a win-win strategy in the situation of global uncertainty?
2. It is ground reality today that India's borders with Pakistan and China have taken the shape of regional issues whereby the interest of all the three nations are

interdependent from economic and trade point of view and this necessitates the coming together of three nations. Discuss.

3. *Smart fencing along with physical fencing can protect major infiltration areas of Indian borders.* Do you agree. Analyse the Role of Ministry of Home Affairs in Border Management and smart border management. Discuss the initiatives taken by the Government of India for smart border management and discuss the feasibility of smart fencing in Indian scenario.
4. From the analysis of emerging technology trends the study states that *“technology trends outside of the military are moving quickly, profoundly and unpredictably”*. This may require a more innovative approach on behalf of defence planners. Discuss.
5. If someone suggested that India should keep J&K and allow Pakistan to retain Azad Kashmir to ensure lasting peace, and recognize the Line of Control (LoC) as the international boundary, would India be in a position to consider it?
6. *“For Indian policymakers, maintaining a workable relationship with Russia is central to counterbalancing Chinese hegemony in their shared neighbourhood.”* Do you agree? Support your answer with valid reasons. Also, analyse the impact of Indo-Russian relation on the Indian's relation with West specially United States.
7. Burkina Faso has been increasingly exposed to the threats and attacks of violent armed groups, targeting symbols, institutions and representatives of the state, including the defence and security forces, local leaders and political figures. With a history of several coup d'états, the country has entered a cycle of more frequent terrorist attacks since 2014. The northern parts of the country, bordering Mali and Niger, are particularly at risk as a result of conflict spill-over. In December 2018, a state of emergency was declared in several regions, granting extraordinary powers to the security forces and restricting freedom of movement and assembly in the country. The State of Emergency was renewed twice in January 2020 and June 2021. This short knowledge addresses the emerging concerns for the human security in a country of high interest to ISSAT Members. It builds on DCAF's operational programming, open-source documents, as well as the learning ISSAT captures from its Governing board Members engagement in the country.
 - a. Map out the top challenges and actors impacting the hybrid security landscape in the country.
 - b. Also, suggest possible ways to overcome the challenges.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- A.** What are the consequences of COVID-19 for Asian region strategic and foreign policy environment?
- B.** What is the future of globalisation and regional institutions during covid-19 pandemic? Is liberal-democratic governance under challenge from authoritarian approaches?
- C.** South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
- D.** Asian Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)
- E.** *“The concept of global governance raises two sets of, as yet, unresolved issues”*. What do you mean by Global Governance and also discuss the issues involved with examples.
- F.** Discuss the role of United Nations in Global Governance.